School-Wide Theme: Discovering the Human Spirit

# Investigations: Digging into the Past: Cultural Aspects of Ancient Egypt & Greece

# **Guiding Questions**

Heroes	The Arts	Government	Geography	Architecture	Philosophy/Science
<ul> <li>Who were the Ancient Egyptian and Greek Gods and Goddesses? What significance did they play?</li> <li>How are archetypes important in fantasy novels?</li> <li>What is the connection between the Ancient Greek Olympics and today?</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>How have ancient cultures influenced the arts today?</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>How did ancient governments influence modern-day governments?</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>How did geographical features affect the beginning of Ancient Civilizations?</li> </ul>	What does architecture have to do with the study of Ancient Civilizations?	<ul> <li>What foundations of science and philosophy were rooted in Ancient Civilizations?</li> </ul>

## **Topics**

Heroes The Arts Government	Geography	Architecture	Philosophy/Science
<ul> <li>Ancient Egyptian &amp; Ancient Egyptian Art &amp; Ancient Greek Gods/Goddesses</li> <li>The Odyssey, Homer</li> <li>Myths</li> <li>Gods/Goddesses</li> <li>Archetypes (Lucy Calkins Fantasy Book Club Unit)</li> <li>Olympics/Sports</li> <li>Ancient Egypt- Class syste</li> <li>Ancient-Greece</li> <li>Pharaohs</li> <li>Ancient-Greece</li> <li>City-States</li> <li>Mycenae</li> <li>Mycenae</li> <li>Athens</li> <li>Sparta</li> <li>Corinth</li> <li>Argos</li> <li>Economics</li> <li>Economics</li> <li>Politics</li> <li>Rise of democracy</li> <li>Slaves</li> <li>Daily Life</li> <li>Clothing</li> </ul>		<ul> <li>Frank Lloyd Wright</li> <li>Architectural Principles</li> <li>(Step pyramid, the Great Pyramid, Obelisks, Sphynx, Temples)</li> <li>Greek Orders</li> <li>(Doric, Ionic, Corinthian)</li> <li>Theaters</li> <li>Agora Places</li> <li>Government Buildings</li> <li>Athletic Arenas</li> <li>Homes</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Mummification</li> <li>Religion</li> <li>(afterlife)</li> <li>The Skeletal System</li> <li>The Human Body (muscles, heart, bones)</li> <li>Solar System</li> <li>(astronomers' constellations, planets)</li> <li>Socrates</li> <li>Socratic Seminars</li> <li>Plato</li> <li>Aristotle</li> <li>Hippocrates</li> <li>Human Form</li> <li>Muscles, Bones, Heart</li> </ul>

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## Products/Centers

Heroes	The Arts	Government	Geography	Architecture	Philosophy/Science
<ul> <li>Mystery pieces</li> <li>Individual Research Project</li> <li>Ancient Egyptian Gods/ Goddess Mobile</li> <li>Ancient Greek Gods/ Goddess Google slides presentation</li> <li>Mythology</li> <li>Chautauqua</li> <li>Olympic Games</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Mystery pieces</li> <li>Canon of Proportions Painting</li> <li>Hieroglyphics Cartouche</li> <li>Ancient Egyptian Symbols Fan book</li> <li>Papyrus Making</li> <li>Individual Research Project</li> <li>Greek Reader's Theater</li> <li>Gods and Goddesses Bake-Off</li> <li>Arachne</li> <li>Daedalus &amp; Icarus</li> <li>Pandora's Box</li> <li>Mosaic Stepping Stones</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Individual Research Project</li> <li>Clothing (costume)</li> <li>Amulets</li> <li>Mock assembly of Athenian and Spartan governments</li> <li>Greek Food Staples/ recipes</li> <li>Agora (marketplace)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Mystery pieces</li> <li>Individual Research Project</li> <li>City Maps (create own city)</li> <li>River Cutters</li> <li>Timelines for Ancient Egypt and Ancient Greece</li> <li>City States (trade, military, culture, location, Persian Wars, Triremes ships, specialties)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Mystery pieces</li> <li>Individual Research Project</li> <li>Pyramid building</li> <li>Frank Lloyd Wright Biography</li> <li>Downtown Architecture Tour</li> <li>Elements of Architecture</li> <li>Build a temple model</li> <li>Research and design Greek Orders</li> <li>Identify Architectural Features (pediment, columns, etc.)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Individual Research Project</li> <li>Mummification Process Posters</li> <li>Canopic Jars</li> <li>Owl Pellets</li> <li>Heart Popup Book</li> <li>Muscles flip book/ drawings</li> <li>Phases of the Moon poster</li> <li>Planet book</li> <li>Constellation &amp; Myth</li> </ul>

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# Learning Targets

Heroes	The Arts	Government	Geography	Architecture	Philosophy/Science
Enduring	Enduring	Enduring	Enduring	Enduring Understandings:	Enduring Understandings:
Understandings:	Understandings:	Understandings:	Understandings:	<ul> <li>The super structures of</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Ancient Egyptian</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>The Ancient</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Culture helped</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Modern democracies</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>The foundations of</li> </ul>	Ancient Egypt have endured	philosophical thought was
Gods/Goddesses	shaped the daily	come from Ancient	geography can be	the test of time for a reason.	closely related to their
shaped the cultures	life of citizens of	people.	traced to the	Western government and arts	religious beliefs.
of Egypt and Greece.	Egypt and Greece.		Ancient Civilizations	use foundational architectural	<ul> <li>Ancient Greek philosophers</li> </ul>
		Key Learning	of Egypt and	principles from ancient Greek	proposed many theories that
Key Learning	Key Learning	Experiences:	Greece.	culture today to include	we still study today.
Experiences:	Experiences:	<ul> <li>Exploration of ancient</li> </ul>		museums, courthouses,	The most important areas of
<ul> <li>Archetypes and</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Reader's Theater</li> </ul>	cities and comparing	Key Learning	libraries, government buildings,	Greek achievement were
overarching themes		ancient cities to	Experiences:	and monuments.	math and science.
are significant in		modern cities	<ul> <li>Map exploration</li> </ul>		
fantasy stories				Key Learning Experiences:	Key Learning Experiences:
				Creation of Parthenon model	<ul> <li>Socratic Seminars</li> </ul>

# Multiple Intelligences

Heroes	The Arts	Government	Geography	Architecture	Philosophy/Science
Verbal/Linguistic	Logical/Mathematical	Visual Spatial	Logical/Mathematic	Logical/Mathematical	Bodily/Kinesthetic
Interpersonal	Visual Spatial	Verbal/Linguistic	al	Visual/Spatial	Intrapersonal
Intrapersonal	Naturalistic	Existential	Visual Spatial	Verbal/Linguistic	Verbal/Linguistic
Visual Spatial	Existential	Bodily Kinesthetic	Verbal/Linguistic	Intrapersonal	Visual Spatial
		Logical/Mathematical	Interpersonal	Interpersonal	Existential
		Intrapersonal	Intrapersonal	Musical/rhythmic	
			Naturalistic	Bodily/Kinesthetic	
			Bodily/Kinesthetic	Naturalistic	
			Existential	Existential	

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### **Assessment**

Heroes	The Arts	Government	Geography	Architecture	Philosophy/Science
<ul> <li>Museum products</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Museum products</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Museum Products</li> </ul>	• Maps	<ul> <li>Parthenon Models</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Museum Products</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>Google Slide Presentation</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Performance (Reader's Theater)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Costume</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>River Cutters</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Museum products</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Astronomy</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>Fantasy book club Journal,</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Individual Research Paper on</li> </ul>		Landform models		Journal
discussion, and project	Ancient Egypt				

# Celebration of Learning

#### Semester 1:

- "Ra's Journey Through the Underworld" Theater production
- Ancient Egypt Museum (cartouches, mummies, canopic jars, research papers, papyrus, amulets, Gods/ Goddess mobiles, Frank Lloyd Wright papers, Canon of Proportions paintings)

#### Semester 2:

- "The Big Olive" Agora
- Reader's Theater performances (God and Goddess Bakeoff, Athena and Arachne, Daedalus and Icarus, Pandora's Box)

### Products/Centers

Writing	<u>Literature Books</u>
Lucy Calkins Research Based Writing- Egypt Papers	The Wright 3
Lucy Calkins - Character Essay unit	Lucy Calkins- Fantasy Book Clubs Unit

### The Arts

### ART CONCEPT: Composition and Overall Design, Positive/Negative Space, Figure Studies, Creating Art that is 2D, 3D, and in Relief

#### 1st Quarter:

- 1. Suede Board Scarab Beetle Drawings with Hieroglyphic Border
- 2. Hands in the Land related to Discovery of the Human Spirit/Ancient Egypt Pencil Composition
- 3. Tin Repousse of Egyptian Gods/Goddesses

#### 2<sup>nd</sup> Quarter:

- 1. Colored Pencil Composition Studies of Skeletal forms, with Egypt-inspired background connected with science of Human Body/Ancient Egypt
- 2. Hybrid Acrylic Portrait Studies of Egyptian Gods/Goddesses and Self-Portraits
- 3. Shrinky Dink God/Goddesses with Hieroglyphics
- 4. Papyrus God/Goddesses with Hieroglyphics

### 3<sup>rd</sup> Quarter

- 1. Wire Sculpture Figure Studies
- 2. Figure Study Books
- 3. Mythical Hero/Heroine Figure Studies Colored Pencil/Written Narratives

#### 4th Quarter

- 1. Clay Coil Potts Greek inspired
- 2. Greek-inspired Vessel Drawings Colored pencils/white yarn/oil pastel
- 3. Bottlecap pins with Shrinky Dink images of the 12 Trials of Hercules (Agora Market)

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### Movement

### First and Second Quarter - Ancient Egypt

- 1. Develop technical skills during floor warm up. Focus on understanding of: spatial dynamics, core and distal movement, rhythm and tempo, and memorizing movement pathways. These skills would be essential in moving into Ancient Egyptian Celebration.
- 2. Introduce ancient Egyptian dance/music, discuss how we imagine what these traditions included by referring to ancient art, hieroglyphs, and texts. Focus on two specific heritages:
  - a. Tahtib An Egyptian martial art form; a highly ritualized mock fight and folk-dance set to music; participants "battle" using wooden sticks
  - b. Women's Dance in Ancient Egypt During the Predynastic period were found depictions of female figures (goddess or priestesses) dancing with their arms raised above their heads. Dance was an important aspect of ritual and celebration. Influences by the goddess Isis with her golden wings, as well as two-dimensional ancient Egyptian art as we choreograph our interpretation.
- 3. "Ra's Journey Through the Underworld" We wrote an original script that was directly by the Egyptian Book of the Dead and the myth of Ra.
- 4. Students performed dances and the original play "Ra's Journey Through the Underworld" for their celebration at the Elk's Theater in Prescott.

#### Third Quarter - Technique

- 1. We returned to our floor warm up to review and further develop our technical skills. We focused on our understanding of: spatial dynamics, core and distal movement, rhythm and tempo, and memorizing movement pathways.
- 2. Students worked towards a final assessment that marked their progress, understanding, and grasp of the techniques included in the warm up.

### Fourth Quarter - Ancient Greece

- 1. We studied the importance of ritual and celebratory dance in Greek culture, both ancient and modern through a multimedia approach including: discussion, video, music, movement, and writing. We watched a variety of folk dances from different locations and landscapes in Greece.
- 2. We focused on learning a version of Sirtaki, a popular modern Greek folk dance that is influenced by ancient dance traditions.
- 3. We performed the Sirtaki during the Agora Market Ancient Greece Celebration of Learning.